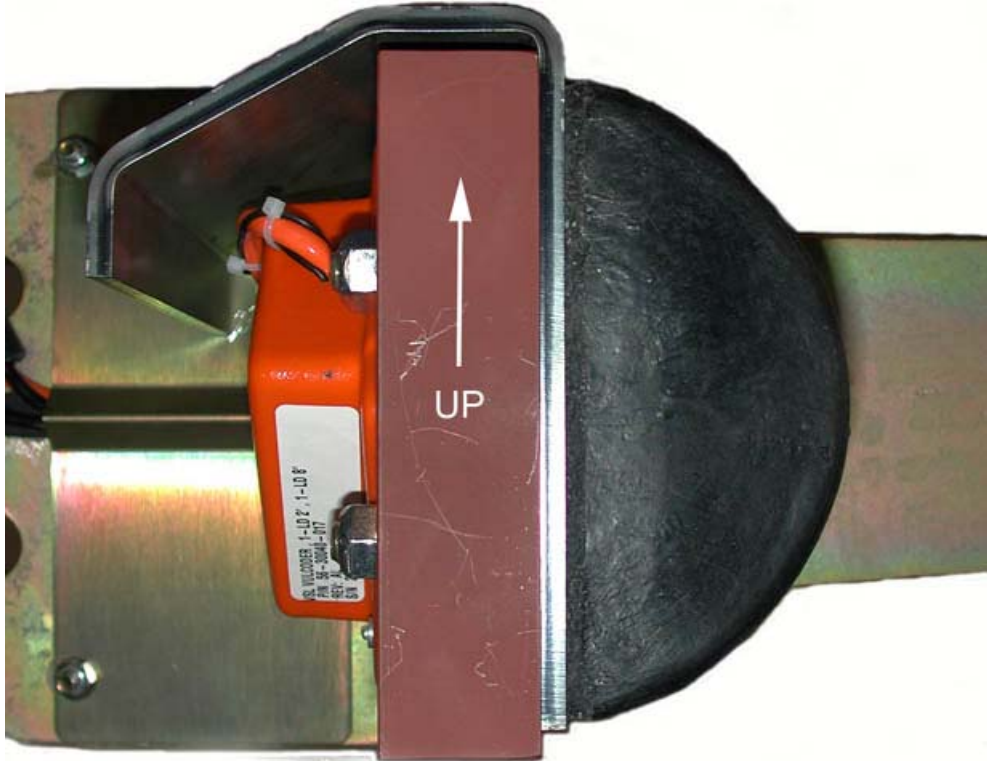


Vulcoder Guard



UP